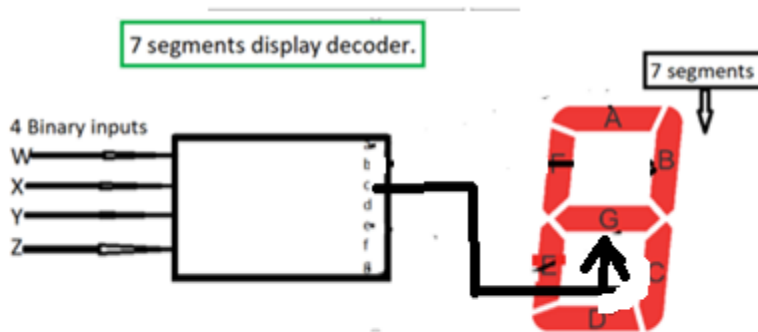


## MAC283 Midterm Solutions.

- Design and implement a 7 segments decoder for the segment "g(12)" Draw the schematics using a circuit simulation program. (35%)

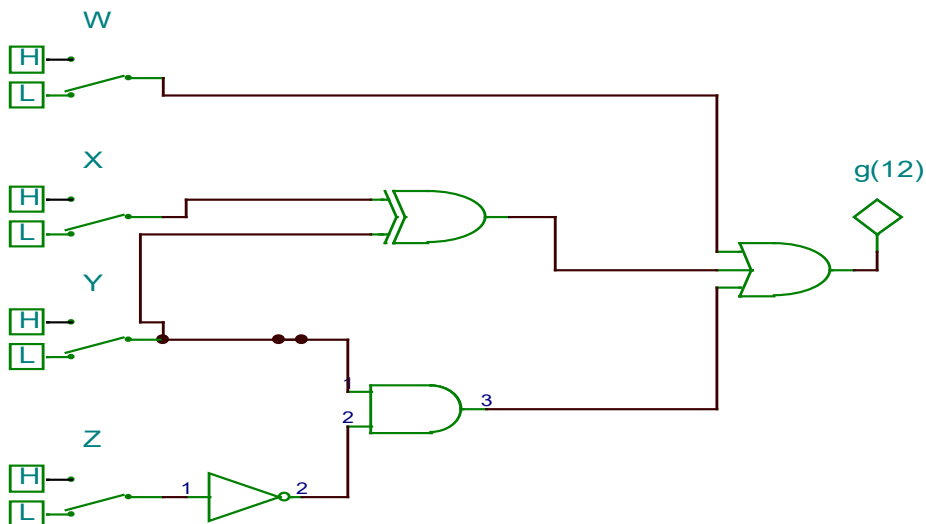


Specifications Table for the decoder

|       | IN | IN | IN | IN | OUT |
|-------|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Count | W  | X  | Y  | Z  | g   |
| 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   |
| 1     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0   |
| 2     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1   |
| 3     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1   |
| 4     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1   |
| 5     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1   |
| 6     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1   |
| 7     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0   |
| 8     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1   |
| 9     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1   |
| 10(A) | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1   |
| 11(B) | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1   |

| WX<br>YZ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----------|----|----|----|----|
| 00       | 0  | 1  | d  | 1  |
| 01       | 0  | 1  | d  | 1  |
| 11       | 1  | 0  | d  | 1  |
| 10       | 1  | 1  | d  | 1  |

$$g(12) = W + YZ' + XY' + X'Y = W + YZ' + X(+ )Y$$



2. 40% Design and implement using T-FF a binary loop counter that counts:  $0 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 6$  and back to 0 in a loop. Use Karnaugh maps to obtain the circuit and thereafter, a circuit simulation software to implement the counter circuit.

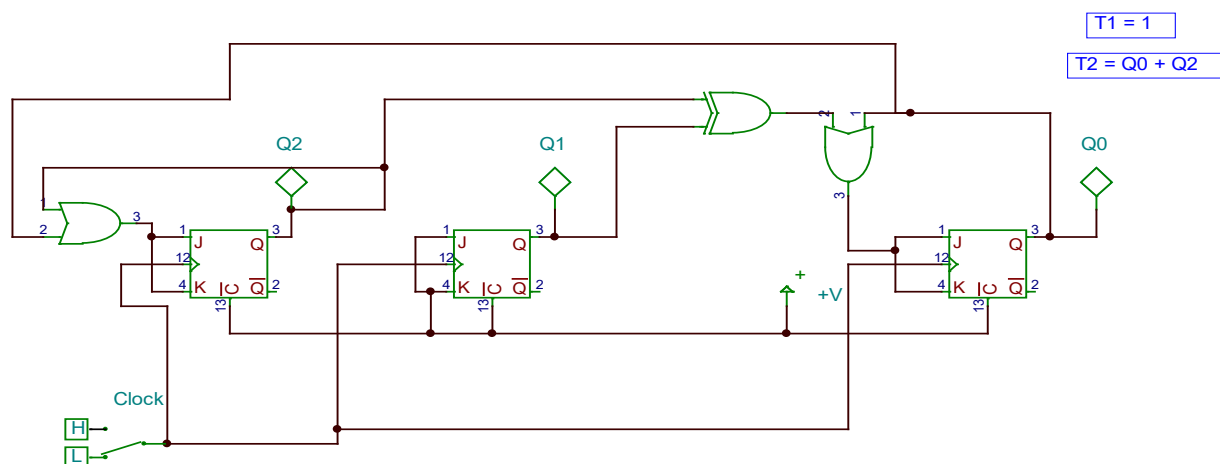
| Count | Q2 | Q1 | Q0 |
|-------|----|----|----|
| 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 2     | 0  | 1  | 0  |
| 1     | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| 6     | 1  | 1  | 0  |

| Q2<br>Q1Q0 | 0 | 1 |
|------------|---|---|
| 00         | 0 | d |
| 01         | 1 | d |
| 11         | d | d |
| 10         | 1 | 0 |

$$T0 = Q0 + Q2'Q1 \quad \text{or} \quad 2^{\text{nd}} \text{ solution} \quad Q0 + Q2(+)Q1 \quad T1 = 1$$

| Q2<br>Q1Q0 | 0 | 1 |
|------------|---|---|
| 00         | 0 | d |
| 01         | 1 | d |
| 11         | d | d |
| 10         | 0 | 1 |

$$T2 = Q0 + Q2$$



3. Simplify the following Karnaugh map and implement its most simplified circuit using a circuit simulation program. 25%

| AB<br>CD | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|----------|----|----|----|----|
| 00       | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| 01       | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| 11       | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| 10       | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  |

$$Y = A'B'D' + A'BD + ABD' + AB'D + AB'$$

$$Y = A'(B'D' + BD) + A(B'D + BD') + AB'$$

$$Y = A'(B(+)D)' + A(B(+)D) + AB'$$

$$Y = A'W' + AW + AB'$$

$$Y = (A(+)B(+)D)' + AB'$$

